

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~ 230630Z EXCLUSIVELY EYES ONLY

2525X1

MAY 23, 1974

IMMEDIATE

HAKTO 135

TO: GENERAL SCOVROFT

FROM: BREMER/GOMPERT

SUBJECT: HAK'S DECISIONS

1. HAK DECIDED AS FOLLOWS ON YOUR ACTION CABLES TO HIM:

TOHAK 278: APPROVED.

TOHAK 286: APPROVED.

TOHAK 287: LEBER SHOULD MEET WITH THE VICE PRESIDENT.

2. BEST REGARDS.

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~/EXCLUSIVELY EYES

25X1

State Dept. review
completed page 4 & 8-9

MORI/CDF C03344596 pages
1-2
C03345658 page 4
C03345659 pages 8-9

ON-FILE NSC RELEASE
INSTRUCTIONS APPLY
pages 1-5

NSS review completed.

CONFIDENTIAL
EXCLUSIVELY EYES ONLY

13 MAY 84 08 30Z

May 23, 1974

HAKTO 135 IMMEDIATE

TO: GENERAL SCOWCROFT

FROM: Bremer/Gompert *[Signature]*

SUBJECT: HAK's Decision⁵

1. HAK decided as follows on your action cables to him:

TOHAK 278: Approved

TOHAK 286: Approved

TOHAK 287: Leber should meet with the Vice President.

2. Best regards.

No Objection to Declassification in Part 2012/03/07 :
LOC-HAK-260-3-14-4

SCOWCROFT ASKS IF YOU THINK LEBER
SHOULD CALL ON THE VICE PRESIDENT.

No Objection to Declassification in Part 2012/03/07 :
LOC-HAK-260-3-14-4

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TO AMCONSUL JERUSALEM

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C O N F I D E N T I A L EXCLUSIVELY EYES ONLY

WH41466

25X11

TOHAK287

PLEASE DELIVER TO BREMER/RODMAN FOR THE SECRETARY

TO: JERRY BREMER/PETER RODMAN FOR SECRETARY KISSINGER

FROM: BRENT SCOWCROFT

FRG DEFENSE MINISTER LEBER WILL VISIT WASHINGTON MAY 30-JUNE 1 TO MEET WITH SCHLESINGER, JACKSON, KENNEDY, SYMINGTON AND NUNN. LEBER HAS ALSO REQUESTED TO MEET WITH YOU AND THE VICE PRESIDENT. WITH REGARD TO THE VICE PRESIDENT, WE HAVE FOR OBVIOUS REASONS TRIED TO KEEP HIS MEETINGS WITH FOREIGN DIGNITARIES TO A MINIMUM. CONSIDERING LEBER'S STRONG PRO U.S. PROCLIVITIES, HOWEVER, I THOUGHT YOU SHOULD HAVE THE OPTION OF MAKING AN EXCEPTION AND RECOMMENDING THAT THE VICE PRESIDENT SEE HIM. IF SO, WE MAY BE ABLE TO ARRANGE IT AS A LOW KEY DROP-BY AT THE VICE PRESIDENT'S HILL OFFICE FOLLOWING LEBER'S MEETING WITH THE SENATORS.

MORI/CDF
C03345658 page
4

I WILL RECOMMEND AGAINST A MEETING UNLESS I HEAR OTHERWISE FROM YOU.

State Dept. review
completed page 4

WARM REGARDS.

192

2852

LEBER SHOULD MEET
WITH V.P. ✓

NO MEETING

NNNN

No Objection to Declassification in Part 2012/03/07 :
LOC-HAK-260-3-14-4

SCOWCROFT PROPOSES NSSM ON U.S. POLICY
WITH RESPECT TO THE NPT.

APPROVE

AS AMENDED

DISAPPROVE (NO NSSM)

No Objection to Declassification in Part 2012/03/07 :
LOC-HAK-260-3-14-4

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S E C R E T SENSITIVE EYES ONLY WH41454
PLEASE DELIVER TO BREMER/RODMAN FOR THE SECRETARY

MAY 22, 1974
TO JERRY BREMER/PETER RODMAN FOR SECRETARY KISSINGER
FROM BRENT SCOWCROFT

1. AS YOU KNOW, WE HAVE ASKED FOR AN UPDATE ON NSSM 156 ON INDIAN NUCLEAR DEVELOPMENTS. IN ADDITION, IT APPEARS THAT WE SHOULD ALSO REVIEW THE BROADER ISSUE OF U.S. POLICY CONCERNING THE NON-PROLIFERATION TREATY. TO DO THIS, WE WOULD PROPOSE THE FOLLOWING NSSM:

QUOTE

NATIONAL SECURITY STUDY MEMORANDUM

PAGE 2 RUEADWW 2828 S E C R E T

TO: THE SECRETARY OF DEFENSE
THE CHAIRMAN, ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION
THE DIRECTOR OF CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE
THE DEPUTY SECRETARY OF STATE
THE DIRECTOR, ARMS CONTROL AND DISARMAMENT AGENCY

SUBJECT: NUCLEAR NON-PROLIFERATION TREATY

THE PRESIDENT HAS DIRECTED A REVIEW OF U.S. POLICY CONCERNING THE NUCLEAR NON-PROLIFERATION TREATY (NPT).

THE STUDY SHOULD REVIEW PRESENT U.S. POLICY CONCERNING NON-PROLIFERATION AND THE NPT IN THE LIGHT OF CHANGED CONDITIONS SINCE COMPLETION OF NSSM 13, AND, IN PARTICULAR, IN LIGHT OF INDIA'S ANNOUNCEMENT OF ITS UNDERGROUND NUCLEAR TEST. THE STUDY SHOULD CONSIDER THE FULL RANGE OF ISSUES POSED BY THE CHANGED CIRCUMSTANCES AFFECTING OUR POSTURE TOWARD NON-PROLIFERATION AND THE NPT AND PRESENT OPTIONS FOR FUTURE U.S. POLICY. IT ALSO SHOULD CONSIDER SPECIFICALLY WHETHER THE U.S.

PAGE 3 RUEADWW 2828 S E C R E T
SHOULD PRESS FOR RENEWED SUPPORT FOR THE TREATY BY THOSE NOW PARTY TO IT AND ACCESSION TO THE TREATY BY THOSE NOT YET SIGNATORS, AND IF SO HOW AND TO WHAT EXTENT. THE OPTIONS SHOULD INCLUDE CONSIDERATION OF PUBLIC, CONGRESSIONAL AND DIPLOMATIC POSTURE FOR THE U.S.

THE STUDY SHOULD TAKE INTO ACCOUNT THE STUDY DONE IN RESPONSE TO NSSM 13 AND SUBSEQUENT WORK IN CONNECTION THEREWITH, PARTICULARLY THAT IN PREPARATION FOR THE 1975 NPT REVIEW CONFERENCE. IT ALSO SHOULD TAKE INTO ACCOUNT THE WORK DONE IN CONNECTION WITH NSSM 195 AND THE UPDATING CURRENTLY UNDERWAY IN CONNECTION WITH NSSM 156.

THE PRESIDENT HAS DIRECTED THAT THE STUDY BE ACCOMPLISHED BY THE NSC UNDER SECRETARIES COMMITTEE AND BE FORWARDED NOT LATER THAN JUNE 12, 1974.

UNQUOTE

2. IF YOU CONCUR, WE WILL ISSUE THE NSSM.

BT
2828

NNNN

No Objection to Declassification in Part 2012/03/07 :
LOC-HAK-260-3-14-4

SCOWCROFT ASKS YOUR APPROVAL FOR
THE ISSUANCE OF INSTRUCTIONS TO THE
U.S. DELEGATION NEGOTIATING
U.S. -SOVIET ~~ME~~ ENERGY AGREEMENT.

No Objection to Declassification in Part 2012/03/07 :
LOC-HAK-260-3-14-4

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TO AMCONSUL JERUSALEM
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S E C R E T SENSITIVE EXCLUSIVELY EYES ONLY
TOHAK 286

2:25X1

PLEASE DELIVER TO BREMER/RODMAN FOR THE SECRETARY.

MAY 22, 1974
TO: HENRY A. KISSINGER
FROM: BRENT SCOWCROFT

RUSH HAS SENT IN A REPORT ON THE PROGRESS IN OUR NEGOTIATION OF A SUMMIT ENERGY AGREEMENT WITH THE USSR. OUR ORIGINAL PROPOSAL HAD TWO CENTRAL ELEMENTS -- AN EXCHANGE OF INFORMATION ON ENERGY PRODUCTION, DEMAND, RESERVE, AND TRADE; AND COOPERATION ON ENERGY R&D IN CERTAIN AREAS NOT INCLUDING OIL AND GAS EXTRACTION TECHNOLOGY. WE ALSO PROPOSED TO INCORPORATE IN THE AGREEMENT SOME ENERGY R&D WORK THAT IS PLANNED BUT NOT YET EXECUTED UNDER THE S&T BILATERAL ("REPACKAGING").

MORI/CDF
C03345659
pages 8-9

THE SOVIETS ARE PROPOSING, AS A COUNTER, (1) THAT THE AREAS OF INFORMATION EXCHANGE BE LIMITED TO FORECASTING METHODOLOGY AND TO THE COOPERATIVE PROJECTS THEMSELVES, (2) THAT THE TECHNOLOGY COLLABORATION FOCUS CONSIDERABLE EFFORT ON OIL AND GAS, AND (3) THAT WE NOT TRANSFER THE S&T PROJECTS TO THE ENERGY AGREEMENT.

State Dept. review
completed pages 8-9

THE SOVIET PROPOSAL IS TROUBLESOME SINCE (1) WITHOUT THE INFORMATION EXCHANGE WE WILL HAVE NO QUID PRO QUO TO BALANCE THE TECHNOLOGY COOPERATION WHICH WOULD FAVOR THEM (AND POSSIBLY, THEREFORE, BE A SOURCE OF SOME CONGRESSIONAL CRITICISM), AND (2) OIL AND GAS TECHNOLOGIES ARE OFTEN COMMERCIALY SENSITIVE AND LARGELY BEYOND THE USG'S ABILITY TO TRANSFER EVEN IF WE WERE SO INCLINED. WE STILL BELIEVE REPACKAGING TO BE A GOOD IDEA IN ORDER TO HAVE AS COMPREHENSIVE AN AGREEMENT AS POSSIBLE. No Objection to Declassification in Part 2012/03/07 : LOC-HAK-260-3-14-4

THE SOVIETS HAVE BEEN INFORMED THAT THEIR FORMATION OF THE
US SUBSTANTIVE NO WELL NO PRESENTATIONAL PROBLEMS. 11 12
No Objection to Declassification in Part 2012/03/07 : LOC-HAK-260-3-14-4
ANTICIPATED A U.S. TEAM, HEADED BY AMBASSADOR STOESSEL,
WILL BE INVITED TO MEET IN MOSCOW NEXT WEEK FOR FURTHER
NEGOTIATION.

RUSH PROPOSES THAT IN THE NEXT MEETING WE SHOULD (1) CONTINUE
TO PUSH FOR A BROAD INFORMATION EXCHANGE ON ENERGY, (2)
SEEK A FORMULATION OF COOPERATION ON FOSSIL FUELS WHICH
IS NOT SPECIFIC REGARDING PARTICULAR PROGRAMS, AND FAILING
THAT, ADD SEVERAL MORE SPECIFIC PROJECTS TO DIMINISH THE
PROMINENCE OF OIL AND GAS PRODUCTION TECHNOLOGY; AND
(3) URGE REPACKAGING BUT, IF UNSUCCESSFUL, BE PREPARED TO ADD
SOME NEW BUT LESS WELL DEVELOPED AREAS OF COOPERATION IN NON-
CONVENTIONAL FORMS ON ENERGY (SYNTHETIC FUELS, HYDROGEN,
PETROCHEMICAL FEED) TO GIVE THE AGREEMENT GREATER BREADTH.

CHUCK COOPER, WITH STATE CONCURRENCE PROPOSES THE FOLLOWING
AMPLIFICATIONS TO OUR NEGOTIATING POSITION:

-- ASSUMING THE SOVIETS AGREE TO AN INFORMATION EXCHANGE,
IF MIGHT BE DESIRABLE TO SEEK TO ESTABLISH IN THE AGREEMENT
A MECHANISM FOR THE EXCHANGE. A WORKING GROUP OF THE
JOINT COMMITTEE DEVOTED TO THE FUNCTION (AS IN THE AGRICULTURAL
AGREEMENT) WOULD BE ONE POSSIBILITY.

-- WE SHOULD MAKE EVERY EFFORT TO LIMIT THE DISCUSSION OF OIL
AND GAS TO A BROAD STATEMENT, AND NOT BECOME SPECIFIC AS TO
THE TYPES OF COOPERATION ENVISAGED. IT SHOULD BE LEFT TO THE
JOINT COMMITTEE TO DEVELOP SENSIBLE PROGRAMS.

-- WE SHOULD GO AS FAR AS THE SOVIETS ARE WILLING IN BRINGING
ALL EXISTING COOPERATIVE ENERGY PROJECTS UNDER THIS AGREEMENT.

-- BECAUSE OF OUR PRESENT UNCERTAINTY CONCERNING THE
ATTAINABLE SCOPE OF THE AGREEMENT, AND ALSO BECAUSE OF THE
REORGANIZATION OF THE ENERGY AGENCIES UNDERWAY IN OUR
GOVERNMENT, IT IS PREMATURE TO NAME OUR EXECUTIVE AGENT.
THIS ASSIGNMENT SHOULD BE LEFT OPEN FOR THE NEXT FEW MONTHS.

SUBJECT TO YOUR APPROVAL I WILL ISSUE INSTRUCTIONS IN YOUR
NAME TO THE U.S. DELAGATION APPROVING RUSH'S RECOMMENDATIONS
AND FOLDING IN COOPER'S AS OUTLINED ABOVE.

WARM REGARDS.

652
2858

APPROVE 

DISAPPROVE

NNNN